



Page 1 of 12

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

Revision date / version: 01.11.2021 / 0007

Replacing version dated / version: 03.07.2015 / 0006

Valid from: 01.11.2021 PDF print date: 01.11.2021

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture:

Lubricant

Uses advised against:

No information available at present.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

BTI Befestigungstechnik GmbH & Co. KG

Salzstr. 51

74653 Ingelfingen Tel.: +49 7940 141 141 Fax: +49 7940 141 9141 Email: info@bti.de Homepage: www.bti.de

Qualified person's e-mail address: info@chemical-check.de, k.schnurbusch@chemical-check.de Please DO NOT use for requesting Safety Data Sheets.

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency information services / official advisory body:

Telephone number of the company in case of emergencies:

+49 (0) 700 / 24 112 112 (BRC)

+1 872 5888271 (BRC)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 (CLP)

The mixture is not classified as dangerous in the terms of the Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 (CLP).

2.2 Label elements

Labeling according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 (CLP)

Not applicable

2.3 Other hazards





Page 2 of 12

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

Revision date / version: 01.11.2021 / 0007

Replacing version dated / version: 03.07.2015 / 0006

Valid from: 01.11.2021 PDF print date: 01.11.2021

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

The mixture does not contain any vPvB substance (vPvB = very persistent, very bioaccumulative) or is not included under XIII of the regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (< 0,1 %).

The mixture does not contain any PBT substance (PBT = persistent, bioaccumulative, toxic) or is not included under XIII of the regulation (EC) 1907/2006 < 0.1 %).

The mixture does not contain any substance with endocrine disrupting properties (< 0.1 %).

3.1 Substances

n.a.

3.2 Mixtures

Registration number (REACH)	
Index	
EINECS, ELINCS, NLP, REACH-IT List-No.	
CAS	
content %	
Classification according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008	
(CLP), M-factors	

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Mineral oil

Lithium soap

Active substance

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

First-aiders should ensure they are protected!

Never pour anything into the mouth of an unconscious person!

Inhalation

Not required.

Skin contact

Wash thoroughly using copious water - remove contaminated clothing immediately.

Eye contact

Wash thoroughly for several minutes using copious water. Seek medical help if necessary.

Ingestion

Rinse the mouth thoroughly with water.

Do not induce vomiting - give copious water to drink. Consult doctor immediately.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

If applicable delayed symptoms and effects can be found in section 11 and the absorption route in section 4.1. With long-term contact:

Drying of the skin.

In certain cases, the symptoms of poisoning may only appear after an extended period / after several hours.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

n.c.





Page 3 of 12

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

Revision date / version: 01.11.2021 / 0007

Replacing version dated / version: 03.07.2015 / 0006

Valid from: 01.11.2021 PDF print date: 01.11.2021

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

CO2 Foam

Extinction powder

Unsuitable extinguishing media

High volume water jet

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In case of fire the following can develop:

Oxides of carbon

Toxic pyrolysis products.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

For personal protective equipment see Section 8.

Protective respirator with independent air supply.

Cool container at risk with water.

Dispose of contaminated extinction water according to official regulations.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1 For non-emergency personnel

In case of spillage or accidental release, wear personal protective equipment as specified in section 8 to prevent contamination.

Ensure sufficient ventilation, remove sources of ignition.

Avoid dust formation with solid or powder products.

Leave the danger zone if possible, use existing emergency plans if necessary.

Avoid contact with eyes or skin.

If applicable, caution - risk of slipping.

Do not carry cleaning cloths soaked in product in trouser pockets.

6.1.2 For emergency responders

See section 8 for suitable protective equipment and material specifications.

6.2 Environmental precautions

If leakage occurs, dam up.

Resolve leaks if this possible without risk.

Prevent surface and ground-water infiltration, as well as ground penetration.

Prevent from entering drainage system.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Soak up with absorbent material (e.g. universal binding agent, sand, diatomaceous earth) and dispose of according to Section 13.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For personal protective equipment see Section 8 and for disposal instructions see Section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

In addition to information given in this section, relevant information can also be found in section 8 and 6.1.

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

7.1.1 General recommendations

Avoid aerosol formation.





Page 4 of 12

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

Revision date / version: 01.11.2021 / 0007

Replacing version dated / version: 03.07.2015 / 0006

Valid from: 01.11.2021 PDF print date: 01.11.2021

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

Handle and open container with care.

Eating, drinking, smoking, as well as food-storage, is prohibited in work-room.

Observe directions on label and instructions for use.

7.1.2 Notes on general hygiene measures at the workplace

General hygiene measures for the handling of chemicals are applicable.

Wash hands before breaks and at end of work.

Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering areas in which food is consumed.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Not to be stored in gangways or stair wells.

Store product closed and only in original packing.

Protect from frost.

Protect from direct sunlight and warming.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

No information available at present.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

© Chemical Name	Oil mist, mine	eral			Content %:	
WEL-TWA: 5 mg/m3 (Min	neral oil,	WEL-STEL:				
excluding metal working flui	ids, ACGIH)					
Monitoring procedures: - Draeger - Oil Mist 1/a (67 33 031)						
BMGV:		(Other information:			

WEL-TWA = Workplace Exposure Limit - Long-term exposure limit (8-hour TWA (= time weighted average) reference period) EH40. AGW = "Arbeitsplatzgrenzwert" (workplace limit value, Germany). (8) = Inhalable fraction (Directive 2017/164/EU, Directive 2004/37/CE). (9) = Respirable fraction (Directive 2017/164/EU, Directive 2004/37/CE). (11) = Inhalable fraction (Directive 2004/37/CE). (12) = Inhalable fraction. Respirable fraction in those Member States that implement, on the date of the entry into force of this Directive, a biomonitoring system with a biological limit value not exceeding 0,002 mg Cd/g creatinine in urine (Directive 2004/37/CE). | WEL-STEL = Workplace Exposure Limit - Short-term exposure limit (15-minute reference period).

(8) = Inhalable fraction (2017/164/EU, 2017/2398/EU). (9) = Respirable fraction (2017/164/EU, 2017/2398/EU). (10) = Short-term exposure limit value in relation to a reference period of 1 minute (2017/164/EU). | BMGV = Biological monitoring guidance value EH40. BGW = "Biologischer Grenzwert" (biological limit value, Germany) | Other information: Sen = Capable of causing occupational asthma. Sk = Can be absorbed through skin. Carc = Capable of causing cancer and/or heritable genetic damage.

** = The exposure limit for this substance is repealed through the TRGS 900 (Germany) of January 2006 with the goal of revision.

(13) = The substance can cause sensitisation of the skin and of the respiratory tract (Directive 2004/37/CE), (14) = The substance can cause sensitisation of the skin (Directive 2004/37/CE).

8.2 Exposure controls

8.2.1 Appropriate engineering controls

Ensure good ventilation. This can be achieved by local suction or general air extraction.

If this is insufficient to maintain the concentration under the WEL or AGW values, suitable breathing protection should be worn.





Page 5 of 12

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

Revision date / version: 01.11.2021 / 0007

Replacing version dated / version: 03.07.2015 / 0006

Valid from: 01.11.2021 PDF print date: 01.11.2021

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

Applies only if maximum permissible exposure values are listed here.

Suitable assessment methods for reviewing the effectiveness of protection measures adopted include metrological and non-metrological investigative techniques.

These are specified by e.g. EN 14042.

EN 14042 "Workplace atmospheres. Guide for the application and use of procedures for the assessment of exposure to chemical and biological agents".

8.2.2 Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

General hygiene measures for the handling of chemicals are applicable.

Wash hands before breaks and at end of work.

Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering areas in which food is consumed.

Eye/face protection:

Tight fitting protective goggles with side protection (EN 166).

Skin protection - Hand protection:

Protective nitrile gloves (EN ISO 374).

The breakthrough times determined in accordance with EN 16523-1 were not obtained under practical conditions.

The recommended maximum wearing time is 50% of breakthrough time.

Skin protection - Other:

Protective working garments (e.g. safety shoes EN ISO 20345, long-sleeved protective working garments).

Respiratory protection:

Normally not necessary.

With oil mist formation:

Filter A2 P2 (EN 14387), code colour brown, white

Thermal hazards:

If applicable, these are included in the individual protective measures (eye/face protection, skin protection, respiratory protection).

Additional information on hand protection - No tests have been performed.

In the case of mixtures, the selection has been made according to the knowledge available and the information about the contents.

Selection of materials derived from glove manufacturer's indications.

Final selection of glove material must be made taking the breakthrough times, permeation rates and degradation into account.

Selection of a suitable glove depends not only on the material but also on other quality characteristics and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

In the case of mixtures, the resistance of glove materials cannot be predicted and must therefore be tested before

The exact breakthrough time of the glove material can be requested from the protective glove manufacturer and must be observed.

8.2.3 Environmental exposure controls

No information available at present.





Page 6 of 12

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

Revision date / version: 01.11.2021 / 0007

Replacing version dated / version: 03.07.2015 / 0006

Valid from: 01.11.2021 PDF print date: 01.11.2021

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state: Pastelike, Liquid
Colour: Brown, Yellow
Odour: Characteristic

Melting point/freezing point:

There is no information available on this parameter.

Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:

There is no information available on this parameter.

Flammability: Flammable

Lower explosion limit: n.a. Upper explosion limit: n.a.

Flash point: >190 °C (ISO 2592 (Cleveland, open cup))

Auto-ignition temperature: There is no information available on this parameter.

Decomposition temperature: There is no information available on this parameter.

pH: Mixture is non-soluble (in water).

Kinematic viscosity: There is no information available on this parameter.

Solubility: Insoluble

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (log value): Does not apply to mixtures.

Vapour pressure: n.a

Density and/or relative density: 0,90 g/cm3 (20°C, DIN 51757)

Relative vapour density: There is no information available on this parameter.

Particle characteristics: Does not apply to liquids.

9.2 Other information

Explosives: There is no information available on this parameter.

Oxidising liquids:

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

See also Subsection 10.2 to 10.6.

The product has not been tested.

10.2 Chemical stability

See also Subsection 10.1 to 10.6.

Stable with proper storage and handling.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

See also Subsection 10.1 to 10.6.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

See also section 7.

10.5 Incompatible materials

See also section 7.

Avoid contact with strong oxidizing agents.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

See also Subsection 10.1 to 10.5.

See also section 5.2

No dangerous reactions are known.





Page 7 of 12

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

Revision date / version: 01.11.2021 / 0007

Replacing version dated / version: 03.07.2015 / 0006

Valid from: 01.11.2021 PDF print date: 01.11.2021

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Possibly more information on health effects, see Section 2.1 (classification).

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G						
Art.: 9009090						
Toxicity / effect	Endpoi	Value	Unit	Organism	Test method	Notes
	nt					
Acute toxicity, by oral						n.d.a.
route:						
Acute toxicity, by						n.d.a.
dermal route:						
Acute toxicity, by						n.d.a.
inhalation:						
Skin corrosion/irritation:						n.d.a.
Serious eye						n.d.a.
damage/irritation:						
Respiratory or skin						n.d.a.
sensitisation:						
Germ cell mutagenicity:						n.d.a.
Carcinogenicity:						n.d.a.
Reproductive toxicity:						n.d.a.
Specific target organ						n.d.a.
toxicity - single						
exposure (STOT-SE):						
Specific target organ						n.d.a.
toxicity - repeated						
exposure (STOT-RE):						
Aspiration hazard:						n.d.a.
Symptoms:						n.d.a.

11.2. Information on other hazards

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G							
Art.: 9009090							
Toxicity / effect	Endpoi	Value	Unit	Organism	Test method	Notes	
	nt						
Endocrine disrupting						Does not	
properties:						apply to	
						mixtures.	
Other information:						No other	
						relevant	
						information	
						available on	
						adverse	
						effects on	
						health.	

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Possibly more information on environmental effects, see Section 2.1 (classification).





Page 8 of 12

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

Revision date / version: 01.11.2021 / 0007

Replacing version dated / version: 03.07.2015 / 0006

Valid from: 01.11.2021 PDF print date: 01.11.2021

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

Toxicity / effect	Endpoint	Time	Value	Unit	Organism	Test method	Notes
12.1. Toxicity to							n.d.a.
fish:							
12.1. Toxicity to							n.d.a.
daphnia:							
12.1. Toxicity to							n.d.a.
algae:							
12.2. Persistence							n.d.a.
and degradability:							
12.3.							n.d.a.
Bioaccumulative							
potential:							
12.4. Mobility in							n.d.a.
soil:							
12.5. Results of							n.d.a.
PBT and vPvB							
assessment							
12.6. Endocrine							Does not
disrupting							apply to
properties:							mixtures.
12.7. Other							No
adverse effects:							information
							available or
							other
							adverse
							effects on
							the
							environmer

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

For the substance / mixture / residual amounts

Soaked polluted cloths, paper or other organic materials represent a fire hazard and should be controlled, collected and disposed of.

EC disposal code no .:

The waste codes are recommendations based on the scheduled use of this product. Owing to the user's specific conditions for use and disposal, other waste codes may be allocated under certain circumstances. (2014/955/EU)

12 01 12 spent waxes and fats

Recommendation:

Sewage disposal shall be discouraged.

Pay attention to local and national official regulations.

Implement substance recycling.

E.g. suitable incineration plant.

For contaminated packing material

Pay attention to local and national official regulations.





Page 9 of 12

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

Revision date / version: 01.11.2021 / 0007

Replacing version dated / version: 03.07.2015 / 0006

Valid from: 01.11.2021 PDF print date: 01.11.2021

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

Empty container completely.

Uncontaminated packaging can be recycled.

Dispose of packaging that cannot be cleaned in the same manner as the substance.

SECTION 14: Transport information

4	Con	eral	cto	tam	Δ'n	te
ч	LTEI	еги	SIZ	Iem	en	

14.1. UN number or ID number: n.a.

Transport by road/by rail (ADR/RID)

14.2. UN proper shipping name:

14.3. Transport hazard class(es):n.a.14.4. Packing group:n.a.Classification code:n.a.LQ:n.a.

14.5. Environmental hazards: Not applicable

Tunnel restriction code:

Transport by sea (IMDG-code)

14.2. UN proper shipping name:

14.3. Transport hazard class(es):n.a.14.4. Packing group:n.a.Marine Pollutant:n.a

14.5. Environmental hazards: Not applicable

Transport by air (IATA)

14.2. UN proper shipping name:

14.3. Transport hazard class(es): n.a. 14.4. Packing group: n.a.

14.5. Environmental hazards: Not applicable

14.6. Special precautions for user

Unless specified otherwise, general measures for safe transport must be followed.

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Non-dangerous material according to Transport Regulations.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Observe restrictions:

General hygiene measures for the handling of chemicals are applicable.

Directive 2010/75/EU (VOC): 0 %

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

A chemical safety assessment is not provided for mixtures.

SECTION 16: Other information

Revised sections: 1-16





Page 10 of 12

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

Revision date / version: 01.11.2021 / 0007

Replacing version dated / version: 03.07.2015 / 0006

Valid from: 01.11.2021 PDF print date: 01.11.2021

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

Classification and processes used to derive the classification of the mixture in accordance with the ordinance (EG) 1272/2008 (CLP):

Not applicable

The following phrases represent the posted Hazard Class and Risk Category Code (GHS/CLP) of the product and the constituents (specified in Section 2 and 3).

Key literature references and sources for data:

Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH) and Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP) as amended.

Guidelines for the preparation of safety data sheets as amended (ECHA).

Guidelines on labelling and packaging according to the Regulation (EG) Nr. 1272/2008 (CLP) as amended (ECHA).

Safety data sheets for the constituent substances.

ECHA Homepage - Information about chemicals.

GESTIS Substance Database (Germany).

German Environment Agency "Rigoletto" information site on substances that are hazardous to water (Germany).

 $EU\ Occupation\ Exposure\ Limits\ Directives\ 91/322/EEC,\ 2000/39/EC,\ 2006/15/EC,\ 2009/161/EU,\ (EU)$

2017/164, (EU) 2019/1831, each as amended.

National Lists of Occupational Exposure Limits for each country as amended.

Regulations on the transport of hazardous goods by road, rail, sea and air (ADR, RID, IMDG, IATA) as amended.

Any abbreviations and acronyms used in this document:

acc., acc. to according, according to

ADR Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises Dangereuses par Route (= European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

AOX Adsorbable organic halogen compounds

approx. approximately Art., Art. no. Article number

ASTM ASTM International (American Society for Testing and Materials)

ATE Acute Toxicity Estimate

BAM Bundesanstalt für Materialforschung und -prüfung (Federal Institute for Materials Research and Testing, Germany)

BAuA Bundesanstalt für Arbeitsschutz und Arbeitsmedizin (= Federal Institute for Occupational Health and Safety, Germany)

BCF Bioconcentration factor

BSEF The International Bromine Council

bw body weight

CAS Chemical Abstracts Service

CLP Classification, Labelling and Packaging (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures)

CMR carcinogenic, mutagenic, reproductive toxic

DMEL Derived Minimum Effect Level

DNEL Derived No Effect Level DOC Dissolved organic carbon

dw dry weight

e.g. for example (abbreviation of Latin 'exempli gratia'), for instance



(GB

Page 11 of 12

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

Revision date / version: 01.11.2021 / 0007

Replacing version dated / version: 03.07.2015 / 0006

Valid from: 01.11.2021 PDF print date: 01.11.2021

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

EbCx, EyCx, EbLx (x = 10, 50) Effect Concentration/Level of x % on reduction of the biomass (algae, plants)

EC European Community

ECHA European Chemicals Agency

ECx, ELx (x = 0, 3, 5, 10, 20, 50, 80, 100) Effect Concentration/Level for x % effect

EEC European Economic Community

EINECS European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS European List of Notified Chemical Substances

EN European Norms

EPA United States Environmental Protection Agency (United States of America)

ErCx, E μ Cx, ErLx (x = 10, 50) Effect Concentration/Level of x % on inhibition of the growth rate (algae,

plants)

etc. et cetera

EU European Union

EVAL Ethylene-vinyl alcohol copolymer

Fax. Fax number gen. general

GHS Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

GWP Global warming potential

Koc Adsorption coefficient of organic carbon in the soil

Kow octanol-water partition coefficient

IARC International Agency for Research on Cancer

IATA International Air Transport Association

IBC (Code) International Bulk Chemical (Code)

IMDG-code International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

incl. including, inclusive

IUCLID International Uniform Chemical Information Database

IUPACInternational Union for Pure Applied Chemistry LC50 Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population

LD50 Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose)

Log Koc Logarithm of adsorption coefficient of organic carbon in the soil

Log Kow, Log Pow Logarithm of octanol-water partition coefficient

LQ Limited Quantities

MARPOL International Convention for the Prevention of Marine Pollution from Ships

n.a. not applicablen.av. not availablen.c. not checkedn.d.a. no data available

NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (USA)

NLP No-longer-Polymer

NOEC, NOEL No Observed Effect Concentration/Level

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

org. organic

OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration (USA)

PBT persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic

PE Polyethylene

PNEC Predicted No Effect Concentration

ppm parts per million PVC Polyvinylchloride

REACH Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REGULATION (EC) No

1907/2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals)





Page 12 of 12

Safety data sheet according to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006, Annex II

Revision date / version: 01.11.2021 / 0007

Replacing version dated / version: 03.07.2015 / 0006

Valid from: 01.11.2021 PDF print date: 01.11.2021

HIGH PERFORMANCE GREASE 400 G

Art.: 9009090

REACH-IT List-No. 9xx-xxx-x No. is automatically assigned, e.g. to pre-registrations without a CAS No. or other numerical identifier. List Numbers do not have any legal significance, rather they are purely technical identifiers for processing a submission via REACH-IT.

RID Règlement concernant le transport International ferroviaire de marchandises Dangereuses (= Regulation concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail)

SVHC Substances of Very High Concern

Tel. Telephone

TOC Total organic carbon

UN RTDG United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods

VOC Volatile organic compounds

vPvB very persistent and very bioaccumulative

wwt wet weight

The statements made here should describe the product with regard to the necessary safety precautions - they are not meant to guarantee definite characteristics - but they are based on our present up-to-date knowledge. No responsibility.